Numeracy How can we help?

## 'LEARN TOGETHER'

Let's learn to enjoy, achieve, respect and nurture together

## Introduction

- Whole School Calculation Policy
- Teaching methods have changed - focus now on understanding, rather than following a set of given steps to solve problems
Addition - mental and written methods
Subtraction - mental and written methods Applying our maths.


## Important Number Skills

Number bonds to: 10 e.g. $7+3$

$$
\begin{array}{rl}
100 & 70+30 \\
1000 & 700+300
\end{array}
$$

Counting on and back in:
1s, 10s, 100s, 1000s

## Making Maths Visual



Metcalfe (2016)

## Making Maths Visual 2



Metcalfe (2016)

## Making Maths Visual 3 (w)



Metcalfe (2016)

## Mental Method - Addition

$$
4379+3215
$$

Mentally add:
1000s $\quad 4000+3000=7000$
100s $\quad 300+200=500$
10s $70+10=80$
1s

$$
9+\quad 5=\frac{14}{7594}
$$

$$
10
$$

## Written Methods - Addition

Expanded:
$4000 \quad 300 \quad 70 \quad 9$ $3000 \quad 200 \quad 10 \quad 5$
$+\quad 10$
$7000 \quad 500 \quad 90 \quad 4$
$=7594$

Compact:
4379

+ 3215
$\frac{1}{7594}$


## Over to you

Choose either the 'Expanded' or 'Compact' method to work these out! $85+71$
$485+371$
$6485+2371$

## How did you get on?

## Expanded:

$6000 \quad 400 \quad 80 \quad 5$
$2000 \quad 300 \quad 70 \quad 1$
$+\begin{array}{r}100 \\ \hline 8000 \quad 800 \quad 50 \quad 6\end{array}$
$=8856$
(v)

Compact:

$$
\begin{array}{r}
6485 \\
+\quad 2371 \\
\quad 1 \\
\hline \mathbf{8 8 5 6}
\end{array}
$$

## Subtraction - Counting On (e)



## Over to you

Have a go at using Frog's Counting On method to solve these problems!

100-25

800-725

7000-6725

## How did you get on?



## Subtraction - Taking Away

Expanded:
$4000 \quad 800 \quad 50 \quad 6$

- $3000600 \quad 20 \quad 4$
$1000 \quad 200 \quad 30 \quad 2$
$=1232$

Compact:

4856<br>- 3624<br>1232

## Decomposition - helping each other <br> (e)

1200<br>4000200170<br>5000300702<br>- 2000300900 2000900802



## Now try one for yourselves....

$$
46-29=\quad 546-229=\quad 2546-1229=
$$

## How did you get on?

Expanded:

$$
\begin{array}{llll} 
& & 30 & 16 \\
2000 & 500 & 40 & 6 \\
-1000 & 200 & 20 & 9 \\
\hline 1000 & 300 & 10 & 7 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

Compact:
31

$$
\begin{array}{r}
2546 \\
-\quad 1229 \\
\hline 1317 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

## Applying Maths = Word Problems

Emma has these sweets.


Stefi has these sweets.


Ray has 9 sweets.
How many more sweets does Stefi have than Ray's and Emma's put together?


Metcalfe (2016)

## Plenary

- Mental strategies:
- Importance of having a good understanding of
place value and number facts.
- Addition:
- Expanded \& Compact methods
- Subtraction:
- Counting On (Finding the difference with frog)
- Taking Away (Expanded and Compact Decomposition)
- During Decomposition: we take from next column, not borrow


## The National Curriculum and the Numeracy Framework

Set of expectations for each year group from Reception to Year 9 Applying numeracy skills in all areas of the curriculum

- Change in thinking - applying numerical skills rather than just isolated maths lessons


## Next steps.....

## Any questions?

Have a look at the web page:

## www.barkerslaneprimary.co.uk

Please complete the questionnaire your feedback is important to us! Diolch yn fawr iawn!

